APEX INTERNATIONAL CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Financial Statements

With Independent Auditors' Review Report For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

Address: The Grand Pavilion Commercial Centre, Oleander Way, 802

West Bay Road, P.O. Box 32052, Grand Cayman KY1-1208

Telephone: 66-34-490537-40

The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

Table of contents

	Contents	Page
1. Cove	er Page	1
2. Tabl	e of Contents	2
3. Inde	pendent Auditors' Review Report	3
4. Cons	solidated Balance Sheets	4
5. Cons	solidated Statements of Comprehensive Income	5
6. Cons	solidated Statements of Changes in Equity	6
7. Cons	solidated Statements of Cash Flows	7
8. Note	s to the Consolidated Financial Statements	
(1)	Company history	8
(2)	Approval date and procedures of the consolidated financial statements	8
(3)	New standards, amendments and interpretations adopted	8~10
(4)	Summary of significant accounting policies	10~11
(5)	Significant accounting assumptions and judgments, and major sources of estimation uncertainty	11
(6)	Explanation of significant accounts	12~41
(7)	Related-party transactions	$41 \sim 42$
(8)	Pledged assets	42
(9)	Significant commitments and contingencies	42~43
(10)	Losses due to major disasters	43
(11)	Subsequent events	43
(12)	Other	43
(13)	Other disclosures	
	(a) Information on significant transactions	44
	(b) Information on investees	45
	(c) Information on investment in China	45
	(d) Major shareholders	46
(14)	Segment information	46~47



安侯建業符合會計師事務的 KPMG

台北市110615信義路5段7號68樓(台北101大樓) 68F., TAIPEI 101 TOWER, No. 7, Sec. 5, Xinyi Road, Taipei City 110615, Taiwan (R.O.C.) 電話 Tel + 886 2 8101 6666 傳真 Fax + 886 2 8101 6667 網址 Web kpmg.com/tw

Independent Auditors' Review Report

To the Board of Directors Apex International Co., Ltd.:

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Apex International Co., Ltd. and its subsidiaries ("the Group") as of March 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, and notes of the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

We conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" of the Republic of China. A review of the consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the Standards on Auditing of the Republic of China and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Group as of March 31, 2023 and 2022, and of its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Chun-I Chang and Chun-Hsiu Kuang.

KPMG

Taipei, Taiwan (Republic of China) May 5, 2023

(English Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese)

Reviewed only, not audited in accordance with the Standards on Auditing as of March 31, 2023 and 2022

APEX INTERNATIONAL CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Balance Sheets

March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022, and March 31, 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

		March 31, 20)23	December 31,	2022	2 March 31, 2022				March 31, 2023		1 31, 2023 December 31, 2022		March 31, 202	22
	Assets	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%		Liabilities and Equity	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
11xx	Current assets:							21xx	Current liabilities:						
1100	Cash and cash equivalents (notes 6(a) and 8)	\$ 1,429,750	7	714,266	4	761,081	4	2100	Short-term loans (notes 6(f), (i), 7, 8 and 9)	\$ 2,020,100	10	2,472,991	12	2,785,776	14
1110	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss							2120	Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or						
	- current (notes 6(a), (b) and 8)	2,374	-	20,755	-	11,870	-		loss – current (notes 6(a), (b) and 8)	8,116	-	12	-	7,077	-
1150	Notes receivable, net (notes 6(c) and (p))	94	-	156	-	211	-	2170	Accounts payable	2,573,028	13	2,083,281	11	3,443,836	17
1170	Accounts receivable, net (notes 6(c) and (p))	3,148,260	16	3,952,037	20	4,320,905	21	2200	Other payables (notes 6(n) and (q))	604,285	3	528,457	3	637,767	3
1200	Other receivables (note 6(d))	110,544	1	121,501	1	256,847	1	2213	Payable for machinery and equipment	399,622	2	533,484	3	903,283	4
130x	Inventories (note 6(e))	3,320,899	16	3,098,039	15	3,964,136		2216	Dividend payable (note 6(n))	379,876	2	-	-	-	-
1470	Other current assets	58,152	<u> </u>	58,136		39,320		2230	Current tax liabilities	61,430	-	61,189	-	28,237	-
	Total current assets	8,070,073	40	7,964,890	40	9,354,370	45	2280	Current lease liabilities (notes 6(g) and (k))	46,933	-	45,042	-	40,357	-
15xx	Non-current assets:							2322	Current portion of long-term loans (notes 6(a), (f),						
1600	Property, plant and equipment (notes 6(f), (g), (h),								(j), 7 and 8)	1,477,025	8	1,400,452	7	1,160,517	6
	(i), (j), 8 and 9)	11,625,745	57	11,480,481	57	10,989,396	53	2399	Other current liabilities	44,324		60,188		54,482	
1755	Right-of-use asset (notes 6(f), (g) and (k))	157,688	1	149,934	1	120,635	1		Total current liabilities	7,614,739	38	7,185,096	36	9,061,332	44
1780	Intangible assets (notes 6(f) and (h))	202,951	. 1	205,841	1	171,686	1	25xx	Non-Current liabilities:						
1840	Deferred tax assets	36,409	-	35,997	-	32,959	-	2540	Long-term loans (notes 6(a), (f), (j), 7 and 8)	4,799,160	24	4,575,831	23	3,194,952	16
1915	Prepayment for equipment (note 6(f))	114,715	1	158,966	1	100,250	-	2570	Deferred tax liabilities	42,395	-	42,229	-	57,993	-
1920	Refundable deposits	8,313	-	8,312	-	8,102	-	2580	Non-current lease liabilities (notes 6(g) and (k))	113,886	1	107,713	1	82,685	-
1980	Other financial assets - non-current (notes 6(a),							2612	Long-term payable	14,383	-	18,921	-	190,277	1
	(b), (j) and 8)	22,930		18,557		9,718	_	2670	Other non-current liabilities (note 6(1))	65,958		61,648		63,715	
	Total non-current assets	12,168,751	60	12,058,088	60	11,432,746	55		Total non-current liabilities	5,035,782	25	4,806,342	24	3,589,622	
								2xxx	Total liabilities	12,650,521	63	11,991,438	60	12,650,954	61
								31xx	Equity attributable to owners of parent (note 6(n)):						
								3110	Common stock	1,899,380	9	1,899,380	10	1,899,380	9
								3200	Capital surplus	2,405,512	12	2,405,512	12	2,405,512	12
								3300	Retained earnings	3,791,345	19	4,265,773	21	4,554,487	22
								3410	Exchange differences on translation of foreign						
									financial statements	(541,056)	(3)	(572,465)	(3)	(759,441)	<u>(4</u>)
									Total equity attributable to owners of parent	7,555,181	37	7,998,200	40	8,099,938	39
								36xx	Non-controlling interests	33,122		33,340		36,224	
								3xxx	Total equity	7,588,303	37	8,031,540	40	8,136,162	
1xxx	Total assets	\$ 20,238,824	100	20,022,978	100	20,787,116	100	2-3xx	Total liabilities and equity	\$ 20,238,824	100	20,022,978	100	20,787,116	100
			- ==		=		_		• •				_		_

(English Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese) Reviewed only, not audited in accordance with the Standards on Auditing

APEX INTERNATIONAL CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

For the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except for Earnings Per Common Share)

			For the t	onths ended		
			2023		2022	
			Amount	%	Amount	%
4000	Operating revenue (note 6(p))	\$	3,293,734	100	4,144,906	100
5000	Operating costs (notes 6(e), (f), (g), (h), (k) and (l))		2,903,474	88	3,289,973	79
5900	Gross profit from operations		390,260	12	854,933	21
6000	Operating expenses (notes 6(c), (f), (g), (h), (k), (l), (n), (q) and 7):					
6188	Selling expenses		242,332	8	236,869	6
6200	Administrative expenses		199,991	6	189,411	5
6300	Research and development expenses		14,472	-	12,117	-
6450	Expected credit loss (reversal of expected credit loss)	_	(25,830)	<u>(1</u>)	4,571	
	Total operating expenses	_	430,965	13	442,968	11
6900	Operating income (loss)	_	(40,705)	<u>(1</u>)	411,965	10
7000	Non-operating income and expenses (notes 6(b), (f), (k) and (r)):					
7100	Interest income		589	-	16	-
7010	Other income		8,852	-	16,147	-
7020	Other gains and losses		(378)	-	16,856	-
7050	Finance costs	_	(63,281)	<u>(2</u>)	(24,299)	
	Total non-operating income and expenses	_	(54,218)	<u>(2</u>)	8,720	
7900	Profit (loss) from continuing operations before tax		(94,923)	(3)	420,685	10
7951	Less: Income tax expenses (benefit) (note 6(m))	_	(21)		4,953	
8200	Profit (loss)	-	(94,902)	<u>(3</u>)	415,732	10
8300	Other comprehensive income:					
8360	Components of other comprehensive income (loss) that will be reclassified to profit or loss					
8361	Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statements		31,541	1	290,749	7
8399	Income tax related to components of other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to		-	_	_	_
8300	profit or loss Other comprehensive income (loss)	_	31,541	1	290,749	7
	•	-				
8500	Total comprehensive income (loss)	S _	(63,361)	<u>(2</u>)	706,481	17
0.64.0	Profit attributable to:		(0.4.7.7.)	(2)		
8610	Owners of parent	\$	(94,552)	(3)	413,935	10
8620	Non-controlling interests	_	(350)		1,797	
		\$ _	(94,902)	<u>(3)</u>	415,732	10
0710	Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to:	•	((2.142)	(2)	502.462	
8710	Owners of parent	\$	(63,143)	(2)	703,463	17
8720	Non-controlling interests	-	(218)		3,018	
		\$ <u>_</u>	(63,361)	<u>(2</u>)	706,481	<u>17</u>
	Earnings (deficits) per share (expressed in New Taiwan dollars) (note 6(0))					
9750	Basic earnings (deficits) per share	\$		(0.50)		2.18
9850	Diluted earnings (deficits) per share	\$		(0.50)		2.18
		=				

(English Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese) Reviewed only, not audited in accordance with the Standards on Auditing

APEX INTERNATIONAL CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity
For the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022
(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Fauity attributable to owners of parent

				Equity att	ributable to owners of	parent				
							Exchange			
							differences on			
							translation of	Total equity		
			_		Retained earnings		foreign	attributable to		
	(Common	Capital	Special	Unappropriated		financial	owners of	Non-controlling	
		stock	surplus	reserve	retained earnings	Total	statements	parent	interests	Total equity
Balance at January 1, 2022	\$	1,899,380	2,405,512	300,256	3,840,296	4,140,552	(1,048,969)	7,396,475	33,206	7,429,681
Profit		-	-	-	413,935	413,935	-	413,935	1,797	415,732
Other comprehensive income							289,528	289,528	1,221	290,749
Total comprehensive income (loss)				-	413,935	413,935	289,528	703,463	3,018	706,481
Balance at March 31, 2022	\$	1,899,380	2,405,512	300,256	4,254,231	4,554,487	<u>(759,441</u>)	8,099,938	36,224	8,136,162
Balance at January 1, 2022 Appropriation and distribution of retained	\$	1,899,380	2,405,512	1,048,969	3,216,804	4,265,773	(572,465)	7,998,200	33,340	8,031,540
earnings:										
Cash dividends of ordinary share		-	-	-	(379,876)	(379,876)	-	(379,876)) -	(379,876)
Loss		-	-	-	(94,552)	(94,552)	-	(94,552)		(94,902)
Other comprehensive income		-		-			31,409	31,409	132	31,541
Total comprehensive income (loss)		-		-	(94,552)	(94,552)	31,409	(63,143)		(63,361)
Balance at March 31, 2023	\$	1,899,380	2,405,512	1,048,969	2,742,376	3,791,345	(541,056)	7,555,181	33,122	7,588,303

For the three months ended

(312,490)

(200,004)

715,484

714,266

1,429,750

19,902

(12,267)

(105,242)

(11,931)

284,709

131,629

100,707

660,374

761,081

(English Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese) Reviewed only, not audited in accordance with the Standards on Auditing

APEX INTERNATIONAL CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

For the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Cash flows from (used in) operating activities: Forfit (toss) before tax \$ (94,923) 420,685 Adjustments: Depreciation expense 315,916 245,117 Admonization expense 6,6355 4,269 Expected credit loss (reversal of expected credit loss) (25,830) 4,511 Interest expense 6,6351 24,290 Interest scepense (36,81) 24,290 Interest scepense (36,80) 24,800 Loss of imparition on non-innerical assets 2,486 28,200 Changes in operating assets 37,991 2,585 Changes in operating assets 37,991 2,585 Notes receivable 29,007 5,354 Other current assets (16 86,622		March 31		
Profit (loss) before tax \$ (94,923) 420,685 Adjustments: Adjustments to reconcile profit: Depreciation expense 315,916 245,117 Amortization expense 6,535 4,269 Expected credit loss (reversal of expected credit loss) (25,830) 4,571 Interest income (3,281) 24,299 Interest income (411) 196 Closs (gian) on disposal of property, plant and equipment (411) 196 Valuation gains on financial assets or liabilities, net 2,486 2,822 Closs of impairment on non-financial assets or liabilities. 361,388 282,252 Changes in operating assets. 37,991 (2,585) Changes in operating assets. 37,991 (2,585) Financial assets and liabilities. 37,991 (2,585) Changes in operating assets. 37,991 (2,585) Other receivable 82,9607 5,354 Other receivables 82,9607 5,354 Other payables 11,95,412 192,258 Changes in operating liabilities. 11,3860 <			2023	2022
Profit (loss) before tax \$ (94,923) 420,685 Adjustments: Adjustments to reconcile profit: Depreciation expense 315,916 245,117 Amortization expense 6,535 4,269 Expected credit loss (reversal of expected credit loss) (25,830) 4,571 Interest income (3,281) 24,299 Interest income (411) 196 Closs (gian) on disposal of property, plant and equipment (411) 196 Valuation gains on financial assets or liabilities, net 2,486 2,822 Closs of impairment on non-financial assets or liabilities. 361,388 282,252 Changes in operating assets. 37,991 (2,585) Changes in operating assets. 37,991 (2,585) Financial assets and liabilities. 37,991 (2,585) Changes in operating assets. 37,991 (2,585) Other receivable 82,9607 5,354 Other receivables 82,9607 5,354 Other payables 11,95,412 192,258 Changes in operating liabilities. 11,3860 <	Cash flows from (used in) operating activities:			
Adjustments to reconcile profit: Depreciation expense	Profit (loss) before tax	\$	(94,923)	420,685
Depreciation expense 315,916 245,117 Amortization expense 6,535 4,269 Expected credit loss (reversal of expected credit loss) (25,830) 4,571 Interest expense (589) 1,616 Loss (gain) on disposal of property, plant and equipment (411) 196 Valuation gains on financial assets or liabilities, net 2,486 3,816 Total adjustments to reconcile profit 361,388 282,252 Changes in operating assets and liabilities: 37,991 (2,886) Changes in operating assets and liabilities: 37,991 (2,886) Changes in operating assets and liabilities: 37,991 (2,886) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss 37,991 (2,585) Notes receivable 829,607 5,554 Other receivables 10,957 (55,264) Inventories (222,860) (226,174) Other programment in assets (18,60) 2,755 Total changes in operating liabilities at fair value through profit or loss (13,860) 2,755 Accounts payable 489,747 (93,88	Adjustments:			
Amortization expense 6,535 4,269 Expected credit loss (reversal of expected credit loss) (2,583) 4,571 Interest expense (3,281 24,299 Interest income (899) (16) Loss (gain) on disposal of property, plant and equipment (411) 196 Valuation gains on financial assets or liabilities, net 2,486 - 2,486 Loss of impairment on non-financial assets - 3,816 Total adjustments to reconcile profit 361,388 282,252 Changes in operating assets and liabilities. Changes in operating assets and liabilities: Changes in operating assets (2,286) (2,286) Accounts receivable 829,607 5,154 Accounts receivable 829,607 5,154 Accounts receivable 829,607 5,154 Other receivable 829,607 5,154 Other receivable (2,22,860) (22,174 Other current assets (16) 86,622 Total changes in operating liabilities (15,864) (17,449 Other current liabilities (15,864) (17,449 Other current liabilities (15,864) (17,449 Other current liabilities (15,864) (17,449 Total changes in operating liabilities (15,864) (17,449 Total changes in operating liabilities (15,864) (17,449 Total changes in operating assets and liabilities (15,864) (17,449 Total changes in operating assets and liabilities (15,864) (17,449 Total changes in operating assets and liabilities (15,864) (17,449 Total changes in operating assets and liabilities (15,864) (17,449 Total changes in operating assets and liabilities (15,864) (17,449 Total changes in operating assets and liabilities (15,864) (17,449 Total changes in operating assets and liabilities (15,864) (17,449 Total changes in operating assets and liabilities (15,864) (17,449 Total changes in o	Adjustments to reconcile profit:			
Expected credit loss (reversal of expected credit loss)	Depreciation expense		315,916	245,117
Interest expense	Amortization expense		6,535	4,269
Interest expense	Expected credit loss (reversal of expected credit loss)		(25,830)	4,571
Loss (gain) on disposal of property, plant and equipment Valuation gains on financial assets or liabilities, net			63,281	24,299
Valuation gains on financial assets or liabilities, net 2,886 Total adjustments to reconcile profit 361,388 282,252 Changes in operating assets and liabilities: Secondary of the profit of t	Interest income		(589)	(16)
Valuation gains on financial assets or liabilities, net 2,886 Total adjustments to reconcile profit 361,388 282,252 Changes in operating assets and liabilities: Secondary of the profit of t	Loss (gain) on disposal of property, plant and equipment		(411)	196
Class of impairment on non-financial assets 361,388 282,525	Valuation gains on financial assets or liabilities, net		2,486	-
Total adjustments to reconcile profit 361,388 282,252 Changes in operating assets and liabilities 8 Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss 37,991 (2,585) Notes receivable 62 (211) Accounts receivable 829,607 5,354 Other receivables 10,957 (55,264) Inventories (22,860) (220,174) Other current assets (16) 86,622 Total changes in operating assets (15,864) (192,258) Changes in operating liabilities: (13,860) 2,755 Accounts payable 489,747 (35,888) Other payables (13,860) 2,755 Accounts payable (13,860) 2,755 Other payables (15,864) (17,449) Other non-current liabilities 4,310 1,990 Total changes in operating assets and liabilities 4,310 1,990 Total changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,95,142 (23,1462) Total changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,95,142 (23,1462)			-	3,816
Changes in operating assets. Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss 37,991 (2,585) Notes receivable 829,607 5,354 Other receivables 10,957 (55,264) Other receivables (22,860) (220,174) Other crecivables (16) 86,622 Inventories (22,860) (220,174) Other current assets (16) 86,622 Total changes in operating assets 655,741 (192,258) Changes in operating liabilities (13,860) 2,755 Accounts payable 489,747 (93,588) Other payables 75,338 67,088 Other current liabilities 15,864 (17,449) Other non-current liabilities 4,310 1,990 Total changes in operating liabilities 539,671 32,204 Total adjustments 5,356,800 50,790 Cash inflow generated from operations 1,461,877 47,1475 Interest received 65,99 16 Interest paid (62,791) (23			361,388	282,252
Changes in operating assets. Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss 37,991 (2,585) Notes receivable 62 (211) Accounts receivable 829,607 5,354 Other receivables (10,957 (55,264) Inventories (222,860) (226,174) Other current assets (16) 86,652 Total changes in operating assets 555,741 (192,258) Changes in operating liabilities (13,860) 2,755 Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss (13,860) 2,755 Accounts payable 489,747 (93,588) Other current liabilities 75,338 67,088 Other payables 75,338 67,088 Other current liabilities 4,310 1,990 Total changes in operating liabilities 339,671 (39,204) Total changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,195,412 (231,462) Total adjustments 1,556,800 50,790 Cash inflow generated from operating activities (2,51) (27)	Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss 37,991 (2,585) Notes receivable 62 (211) Accounts receivable 829,607 5,354 Other receivables 10,957 (55,264) Inventories (222,860) (224,174) Other current assets (16) 86,622 Total changes in operating assets (13,860) 2,755 Changes in operating liabilities (13,860) 2,755 Accounts payable 489,747 (93,588) Other payables 75,338 67,088 Other current liabilities (15,864) (17,449) Other non-current liabilities 4,310 1,990 Total changes in operating liabilities 1,990 1,990 Total changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,195,412 (231,462) Total changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,256,800 50,790 Cash inflow generated from operations 1,556,800 50,790 Cash inflow generated from operating activities (62,791) (23,461) Increase paid (62,791)				
Notes receivable 62 (211) Accounts receivables 829,607 5,354 Other receivables 10,957 (55,264) Inventories (222,860) (226,174) Other current assets (16) 86,622 Total changes in operating assets (55,741) (192,258) Changes in operating liabilities: (13,860) 2,755 Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss (13,860) 2,755 Accounts payables 75,338 67,088 Other payables 75,338 67,088 Other current liabilities (15,864) (17,449) Other non-current liabilities 4,310 1,990 Total changes in operating assets and liabilities 539,671 (39,204) Total changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,195,412 (231,462) Total dijustments 1,556,800 50,790 Cash inflow generated from operatings 1,461,877 471,475 Increase inflow from operating activities (2,72) (23,461) Increase paid (62,791) (23,461			37,991	(2,585)
Accounts receivable 829,607 5,354 Other receivables 10,957 555,264 Inventories (222,860) (226,174) Other current assets (16) 86,622 Total changes in operating assets (15,268) 655,741 (192,258) Changes in operating liabilities: (13,860) 2,755 Accounts payable 489,747 (93,588) Other payables 75,338 67,088 Other current liabilities (15,864) (17,449) Other on-current liabilities 4,310 1,990 Total changes in operating liabilities 539,671 (39,204) Total changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,195,412 (231,462) Total changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,556,800 50,790 Cash inflow generated from operations 1,461,877 471,475 Interest received 589 16 Interest paid (62,791) (23,461) Income taxes paid (25) (27) Net cash flows from (used in) investing activities 3 (49,5				
Inventories	Accounts receivable		829,607	
Other current assets (16) 86,622 Total changes in operating assets 655,741 (192,258) Changes in operating liabilities: 55,741 (192,258) Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss (13,860) 2,755 Accounts payables 75,338 67,088 Other payables 75,338 67,088 Other current liabilities 4,310 1,990 Other non-current liabilities 539,671 (39,204) Total changes in operating liabilities 539,671 (39,204) Total changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,195,412 (231,462) Total adjustments 1,556,800 50,790 Cash inflow generated from operations 1,461,877 471,475 Interest received 589 16 Interest paid (62,791) (23,461) Increase in flows from operating activities 1,399,424 448,003 Cash flows from (used in) investing activities 1,399,424 448,003 Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment (49,856) (717,307) P	Other receivables		10,957	(55,264)
Other current assets (16) 86,622 Total changes in operating assets 655,741 (192,258) Changes in operating liabilities: 55,741 (192,258) Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss (13,860) 2,755 Accounts payables 75,338 67,088 Other payables 75,338 67,088 Other current liabilities 4,310 1,990 Other non-current liabilities 539,671 (39,204) Total changes in operating liabilities 539,671 (39,204) Total changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,195,412 (231,462) Total adjustments 1,556,800 50,790 Cash inflow generated from operations 1,461,877 471,475 Interest received 589 16 Interest paid (62,791) (23,461) Increase in flows from operating activities 1,399,424 448,003 Cash flows from (used in) investing activities 1,399,424 448,003 Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment (49,856) (717,307) P	Inventories		(222,860)	(226,174)
Total changes in operating labilities: (192,258) Changes in operating liabilities: (13,860) 2,755 Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss (13,860) 2,755 Accounts payable 489,747 (93,588) Other payables 75,338 67,088 Other current liabilities (15,864) (17,449) Other non-current liabilities 4,310 1,990 Total changes in operating assets and liabilities 539,671 (39,204) Total changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,95,412 (231,462) Total changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,95,412 (231,462) Total changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,95,412 (231,462) Total changes in operating assets 1,461,877 471,475 Interest received 589 1.6 Interest paid (62,791) (23,461) Increase infews from operating activities 1,399,424 448,003 Cash flows from (used in) investing activities 2,401 448,003 Acquisition of property, plant and equipment 4,48,01 448,003	Other current assets			
Changes in operating liabilities: Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss (13,860) 2,755 Accounts payable 489,747 (93,588) Other payables 75,338 67,088 Other current liabilities (15,864) (17,449) Other non-current liabilities 539,671 (39,204) Total changes in operating liabilities 539,671 (39,204) Total changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,195,412 (231,462) Total adjustments 1,556,800 50,790 Cash inflow generated from operations 1,461,877 471,475 Interest received 589 16 Interest paid (62,791) (23,461) Income taxes paid (251) (27) Net cash flows from operating activities (251) (27) Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (498,656) (717,307) Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment (49,656) (717,307) Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment (49,373) (1,512) Increase in refundable de	Total changes in operating assets			
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss (13,860) 2,755 Accounts payable 489,747 (93,588) Other payables 75,338 67,088 Other current liabilities (15,864) (17,449) Other non-current liabilities 339,671 (39,204) Total changes in operating liabilities 1,195,412 (231,462) Total adjustments 1,556,800 50,790 Cash inflow generated from operations 1,461,877 471,475 Interest received 589 16 Increase in felows from operating activities 1,399,424 448,003 Cash flows from (used in) investing activities 1,399,424 448,003 Cash flow from disposal of property, plant and equipment 24,015 - Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 24,015 - Increase in refundable deposits - (291) Acquisition of intangible assets (3) (1,153) Increase in other financial assets—non-current (4,373) (1,512) Increase in prepayments for equipment (24,821) (43,371) <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>				
Accounts payable 489,747 (93,588) Other payables 75,338 67,088 Other current liabilities (15,864) (17,449) Other non-current liabilities 4,310 1,990 Total changes in operating liabilities 539,671 (39,204) Total changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,195,412 (231,462) Total adjustments 1,556,800 50,790 Cash inflow generated from operations 1,461,877 471,475 Interest received 589 16 Interest paid (62,791) (23,461) Income taxes paid (251) (27) Net cash flows from operating activities 1,399,424 448,003 Cash flows from (used in) investing activities: (498,656) (717,307) Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment (498,656) (717,307) Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment (498,656) (717,307) Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment (498,656) (717,307) Increase in refundable deposits (3) (1,153)			(13,860)	2,755
Other payables 75,338 67,088 Other current liabilities (15,864) (17,449) Other non-current liabilities 4,310 1,990 Total changes in operating liabilities 539,671 (39,204) Total changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,195,412 (231,462) Total adjustments 1,556,800 50,790 Cash inflow generated from operations 1,461,877 471,475 Interest received 589 16 Interest paid (62,791) (23,461) Income taxes paid (251) (27) Net cash flows from operating activities 1,399,424 448,003 Cash flows from (used in) investing activities (498,656) (717,307) Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 24,015 - Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment (498,656) (717,307) Acquisition of intangible assets (3) (1,153) Increase in refundable deposits - (291) Acquisition of intangible assets (3) (1,512) Increase in other				(93,588)
Other current liabilities (15,864) (17,449) Other non-current liabilities 4,310 1,990 Total changes in operating liabilities 539,671 (39,204) Total changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,195,412 (231,462) Total adjustments 1,556,800 50,790 Cash inflow generated from operations 1,461,877 471,475 Interest received 589 16 Increst received 589 16 Increst received in commence taxes paid (62,791) (23,461) Increst received in commence taxes paid (251) (27) Net cash flows from operating activities 1,399,424 448,003 Cash flows from (used in) investing activities (498,656) (717,307) Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment (498,656) (717,307) Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment (498,656) (717,307) Acquisition of intangible assets (3) (1,153) Increase in other financial assets — non-current (4,373) (1,512) Increase in prepayments for equipment <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>. , ,</td></td<>				. , ,
Other non-current liabilities 4,310 1,990 Total changes in operating liabilities 539,671 (39,204) Total changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,195,412 (231,462) Total adjustments 1,556,800 50,790 Cash inflow generated from operations 1,461,877 471,475 Interest received 589 16 Interest paid (62,791) (23,461) Income taxes paid (521) (27) Net cash flows from operating activities 1,399,424 448,003 Cash flows from (used in) investing activities: (498,656) (717,307) Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 24,015 - Increase in refundable deposits - (291) Acquisition of intangible assets (3) (1,153) Increase in other financial assets – non-current (4,373) (1,512) Increase in prepayments for equipment (24,821) (43,371) Net cash flows used in investing activities (503,838) (763,634) Cash flows from (used in) financing activities: (463,639) 191,				
Total changes in operating liabilities 539,671 (39,204) Total changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,195,412 (231,462) Total adjustments 1,556,800 50,790 Cash inflow generated from operations 1,461,877 471,475 Interest received 589 16 Interest paid (62,791) (23,461) Income taxes paid (251) (27) Net cash flows from operating activities 1,399,424 448,003 Cash flows from (used in) investing activities: 448,003 (717,307) Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment (498,656) (717,307) Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 24,015 - Increase in refundable deposits - (291) Acquisition of intangible assets (3) (1,153) Increase in other financial assets—non-current (4,373) (1,512) Increase in prepayments for equipment (24,821) (43,371) Net cash flows used in investing activities (503,838) (763,634) Cash flows from (used in) financing activities: (Other non-current liabilities			
Total changes in operating assets and liabilities 1,195,412 (231,462) Total adjustments 1,556,800 50,790 Cash inflow generated from operations 1,461,877 471,475 Interest received 589 16 Interest paid (62,791) (23,461) Income taxes paid (52) 2(7) Net cash flows from operating activities 1,399,424 448,003 Cash flows from (used in) investing activities: 24,015 - Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (498,656) (717,307) Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 24,015 - Increase in refundable deposits (291) (291) Acquisition of intangible assets (3) (1,153) Increase in other financial assets—non-current (4,373) (1,512) Increase in prepayments for equipment (24,821) (43,371) Net cash flows used in investing activities (503,838) (763,634) Cash flows from (used in) financing activities: 191,078	Total changes in operating liabilities			(39,204)
Total adjustments 1,556,800 50,790 Cash inflow generated from operations 1,461,877 471,475 Interest received 589 16 Interest paid (62,791) (23,461) Income taxes paid (251) (27) Net cash flows from operating activities 1,399,424 448,003 Cash flows from (used in) investing activities: (498,656) (717,307) Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 24,015 - Increase in refundable deposits - (291) Acquisition of intangible assets (3) (1,153) Increase in other financial assets—non-current (4,373) (1,512) Increase in prepayments for equipment (24,821) (43,371) Net cash flows used in investing activities (503,838) (763,634) Cash flows from (used in) financing activities: (463,639) 191,078			1.195,412	(231,462)
Cash inflow generated from operations 1,461,877 471,475 Interest received 589 16 Interest paid (62,791) (23,461) Income taxes paid (251) (27) Net cash flows from operating activities 1,399,424 448,003 Cash flows from (used in) investing activities: (498,656) (717,307) Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 24,015 - Increase in refundable deposits - (291) Acquisition of intangible assets (3) (1,153) Increase in other financial assets—non-current (4,373) (1,512) Increase in prepayments for equipment (24,821) (43,371) Net cash flows used in investing activities (503,838) (763,634) Cash flows from (used in) financing activities: Increase (decrease) in short-term loans (463,639) 191,078				
Interest received 589 16 Interest paid (62,791) (23,461) Income taxes paid (251) (27) Net cash flows from operating activities 1,399,424 448,003 Cash flows from (used in) investing activities: - (27) Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (498,656) (717,307) Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 24,015 - Increase in refundable deposits - (291) Acquisition of intangible assets (3) (1,153) Increase in other financial assets—non-current (4,373) (1,512) Increase in prepayments for equipment (24,821) (43,371) Net cash flows used in investing activities (503,838) (763,634) Cash flows from (used in) financing activities: (463,639) 191,078				471,475
Interest paid (62,791) (23,461) Income taxes paid (251) (27) Net cash flows from operating activities 1,399,424 448,003 Cash flows from (used in) investing activities: - (498,656) (717,307) Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 24,015 - Increase in refundable deposits - (291) Acquisition of intangible assets (3) (1,153) Increase in other financial assets—non-current (4,373) (1,512) Increase in prepayments for equipment (24,821) (43,371) Net cash flows used in investing activities (503,838) (763,634) Cash flows from (used in) financing activities: (463,639) 191,078				
Income taxes paid (251) (27) Net cash flows from operating activities 1,399,424 448,003 Cash flows from (used in) investing activities: - (498,656) (717,307) Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 24,015 - Increase in refundable deposits - (291) Acquisition of intangible assets (3) (1,153) Increase in other financial assets—non-current (4,373) (1,512) Increase in prepayments for equipment (24,821) (43,371) Net cash flows used in investing activities (503,838) (763,634) Cash flows from (used in) financing activities: (463,639) 191,078				(23,461)
Net cash flows from operating activities 1,399,424 448,003 Cash flows from (used in) investing activities: - 48,003 Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (498,656) (717,307) Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 24,015 - Increase in refundable deposits - (291) Acquisition of intangible assets (3) (1,153) Increase in other financial assets—non-current (4,373) (1,512) Increase in prepayments for equipment (24,821) (43,371) Net cash flows used in investing activities (503,838) (763,634) Cash flows from (used in) financing activities: (463,639) 191,078				
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities: Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (498,656) (717,307) Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 24,015 - Increase in refundable deposits - (291) Acquisition of intangible assets (3) (1,153) Increase in other financial assets—non-current (4,373) (1,512) Increase in prepayments for equipment (24,821) (43,371) Net cash flows used in investing activities (503,838) (763,634) Cash flows from (used in) financing activities: Increase (decrease) in short-term loans (463,639) 191,078				
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (498,656) (717,307) Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 24,015 - Increase in refundable deposits - (291) Acquisition of intangible assets (3) (1,153) Increase in other financial assets—non-current (4,373) (1,512) Increase in prepayments for equipment (24,821) (43,371) Net cash flows used in investing activities (503,838) (763,634) Cash flows from (used in) financing activities: Increase (decrease) in short-term loans (463,639) 191,078			,	-,
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment 24,015 - Increase in refundable deposits - (291) Acquisition of intangible assets (3) (1,153) Increase in other financial assets—non-current (4,373) (1,512) Increase in prepayments for equipment (24,821) (43,371) Net cash flows used in investing activities (503,838) (763,634) Cash flows from (used in) financing activities: Increase (decrease) in short-term loans (463,639) 191,078			(498,656)	(717,307)
Increase in refundable deposits				- , ,
Acquisition of intangible assets (3) (1,153) Increase in other financial assets—non-current (4,373) (1,512) Increase in prepayments for equipment (24,821) (43,371) Net cash flows used in investing activities (503,838) (763,634) Cash flows from (used in) financing activities: (463,639) 191,078			-	(291)
Increase in other financial assets – non-current (4,373) (1,512) Increase in prepayments for equipment (24,821) (43,371) Net cash flows used in investing activities (503,838) (763,634) Cash flows from (used in) financing activities: (463,639) 191,078			(3)	
Increase in prepayments for equipment Net cash flows used in investing activities Cash flows from (used in) financing activities: Increase (decrease) in short-term loans (463,639) Increase (decrease) in short-term loans				
Net cash flows used in investing activities (503,838) (763,634) Cash flows from (used in) financing activities: Increase (decrease) in short-term loans (463,639) 191,078				
Cash flows from (used in) financing activities: Increase (decrease) in short-term loans (463,639) 191,078				(763,634)
Increase (decrease) in short-term loans (463,639) 191,078			<u>(= = = = = = =)</u>	(,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
			(463.639)	191.078
				,

Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents

Repayments of long-term loans Payment of lease liabilities

Net cash flows from financing activities

Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period

Net increase in cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents at end of period

(English Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese) Reviewed only, not audited in accordance with the Standards on Auditing

APEX INTERNATIONAL CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements March 31, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Otherwise Specified)

(1) Company history

Apex International Co., Ltd. (the "Company") was established in the Cayman Islands on October 28, 2009. The main purpose of the establishment, which resulted from organizational restructuring, was to apply for emerging stock registration on the Taipei Exchange ("TPEx") in the Republic of China. After restructuring, the Company became the holding company of Apex Circuit (Thailand) Co., Ltd. ("APT"), which is located in Thailand, and became a listed company on the TPEx in the Republic of China ("R.O.C.") on October 18, 2011. The Company then changed its listing from the TPEx to the Taiwan Stock Exchange ("TWSE") in the R.O.C. on September 8, 2015. APT mainly manufactures and sells electronic printed circuit boards. For the related information, please refer to note 14 of the consolidated financial statements. The Company and its subsidiaries are hereinafter referred to as the Group.

(2) Approval date and procedures of the consolidated financial statements:

The consolidated financial statements were authorized for issuance by the Board of Directors on May 5, 2023.

(3) New standards, amendments and interpretations adopted:

(a) The impact of adopting the International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRSs") endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission, R.O.C.("FSC")

The Group has initially adopted the following new amendments, which do not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements, from January 1, 2023:

- Amendments to IAS 1 "Disclosure of Accounting Policies"
- Amendments to IAS 8 "Definition of Accounting Estimates"
- Amendments to IAS 12 "Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction"

(b) The impact of IFRS issued by IASB but not yet endorsed by the FSC

The following new and amended standards, which may be relevant to the Group, have been issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB), but have yet to be endorsed by the FSC:

Standards or Interpretations	Content of amendment	Effective date per IASB
Amendments to IAS 1 "Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current"	Under existing IAS 1 requirements, companies classify a liability as current when they do not have an unconditional right to defer settlement for at least 12 months after the reporting date. The amendments has removed the requirement for a right to be unconditional and instead now requires that a right to defer settlement must exist at the reporting date and have substance.	January 1, 2024
	The amendments clarify how a company classifies a liability that can be settled in its own shares – e.g. convertible debt.	
Amendments to IAS 1 "Non- current Liabilities with Covenants"	After reconsidering certain aspects of the 2020 amendments1, new IAS 1 amendments clarify that only covenants with which a company must comply on or before the reporting date affect the classification of a liability as current or non-current.	January 1, 2024
	Covenants with which the company must comply after the reporting date (i.e. future covenants) do not affect a liability's classification at that date. However, when non-current liabilities are subject to future covenants, companies will now need to disclose information to help users understand the risk that those liabilities could become repayable within 12 months after the reporting date.	

The Group is evaluating the impact of its initial adoption of the abovementioned standards or interpretations on its consolidated financial position and consolidated financial performance. The results thereof will be disclosed when the Group completes its evaluation.

The Group does not expect the following other new and amended standards, which have yet to be endorsed by the FSC, to have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

 Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets Between an Investor and Its Associate or Joint Venture"

- IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts" and amendments to IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"
- Amendments to IFRS 17 "Initial Application of IFRS 17 and IFRS 9 Comparative Information"
- IFRS16 "Requirements for Sale and Leaseback Transactions"

(4) Summary of significant accounting policies:

(a) Statement of compliance

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the preparation and guidelines of IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" which are endorsed and issued into effect by FSC, and do not include all of the information required by the Regulations and International Financial Reporting Standards, International Accounting Standards, International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee ("IFRIC") and Standing Interpretations Committee ("SIC") Interpretations endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC (hereinafter referred to IFRS endorsed by the FSC) for a complete set of the annual consolidated financial statements.

Except the following accounting policies mentioned below, the significant accounting policies adopted in the consolidated financial statements are the same as those in the consolidated financial statement for the year ended December 31, 2022. For the related information, please refer to note 4 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(b) Basis of consolidation

Principles of preparation of the consolidated financial statements are the same as those of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. For the related information, please refer to note 4(c) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

List of subsidiaries in the consolidated financial statements is as follows:

Percentage of ownership (%)						
Name of investor	Name of subsidiary	Business activities	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2022	Note
	Apex Circuit (Thailand) Co., Ltd. (APT)	PCB manufacturing and sales	99.58 %		99.58 %	
The Company	Approach Excellence Trading Ltd. (incorporated in British Virgin Islands) (AET)	Supply chain integration	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	
APT	Shye Feng Enterprise (Thailand) Co., Ltd. (APS)	PCB manufacturing and sales	99.99 %	99.99 %	99.99 %	
APT	Apex IPO (Dong Guan) Ltd. (APC)	Supply chain integration	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	(Note2)

APEX INTERNATIONAL CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

			Percenta			
Name of investor	Name of subsidiary	Business activities	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2022	Note
APS	Shye Feng (Singapore) Pte. Ltd. (APSS)	PCB sales development	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	

Note 1: The Company's Board of Directors resolved to participate in APT's capital increase and issuance of new shares on February 28, 2023. APT plans to issue 8,000 thousand shares at THB 62.5 per share, with a par value of THB 10 per share. As the minority shareholding waived its subscription, the Company subscribed the entire new shares issued and made the full payment on March 31, 2023. APT completed the registration of new shares with the local government on April 4, 2023.

Note 2: APT invested CNY 7,000 thousand into APC in 2022.

Subsidiaries which are not included in the consolidated financial statements: None.

(c) Employee benefits

The pension cost in the period was calculated and disclosed on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior fiscal year and adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant curtailments, settlements, or other significant one-time events.

(d) Income taxes

The income tax expenses have been prepared and disclosed in accordance with paragraph B12 of International Financial Reporting Standards 34, Interim Reporting.

Income tax expenses for the period are best estimated by multiplying pre-tax income for the interim reporting period using the effective annual tax rate as forecasted by the management, and any resulting current and deferred tax expense should be recognized accordingly.

Temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and their respective tax bases shall be measured based on the tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the time of the asset or liability is recovered or settled and be recognized directly in equity or other comprehensive income as tax expense.

(5) Significant accounting assumptions and judgments, and major sources of estimation uncertainty:

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with the Regulations and IFRSs (in accordance with IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" and endorsed by the FSC) requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of the accounting policies and the reported amount of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements, estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis which are in conformity with the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. For related information, please refer to note 5 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(6) Explanation of significant accounts:

Except for the following, the preparation of the consolidated financial statements are in conformity with the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. For the related information, please refer to note 6 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(a) Cash and cash equivalents

	Ma	rch 31, 2023	2022	March 31, 2022
Cash	\$	1,202	1,521	1,555
Demand deposits		1,408,926	637,507	734,111
Checking deposits		7,440	13,822	16,828
Time deposits		12,182	61,416	8,587
Cash and cash equivalents in the	\$	1,429,750	714,266	761,081

Reserve account deposits that are not highly liquid and cannot be readily converted to a known amount of cash, or the values of which are subject to fluctuation, are listed under other financial assets—non-current as follows:

	December 31,					
	Marcl	h 31, 2023	2022	March 31, 2022		
Restricted bank deposit	<u>\$</u>	22,930	18,577	9,718		

Please refer to note 8 for more information on the collateral for derivative instruments not used for hedging and long-term loans.

(b) Financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

(i) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss—Current

	March 3	1, 2023	2022	March 31, 2022	
Financial assets held-for-trading:					
Derivative instruments not used for hedging					
Forward exchange contracts	\$	2,374	20,755	11,870	

(ii) Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss—Current

	Marcl	h 31, 2023	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2022
Financial liabilities held-for-				
trading:				
Derivative instruments not used				
for hedging				
Forward exchange contracts	\$	8,116	12	7,077

Please refer to note 6(r) for the amounts recognized in the consolidated statements of comprehensive income that resulted from remeasurement at fair value.

The Group uses derivative financial instruments to hedge certain foreign exchange risk the Group is exposed to arising from its operating, financing, and investing activities. As these derivative financial instruments did not qualify for hedge accounting, the Group held the following derivative financial instruments as held-for-trading financial assets (liabilities) as of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022, and March 31, 2022.

Forward exchange contracts:

	March 31, 2023					
Forward exchange sold	Amoun (in thousa USD	nds)	Currency USD to THB	Maturity dates 2023.5.2 ~2023.5.3		r value of assets abilities) 2,374
Forward exchange purchased	USD :	5,000	USD to NTD	2023.8.17 ~2023.8.28		(2,223)
Forward exchange sold	USD	7,500	USD to THB	2023.4.3 ~2023.5.31		(5,893)
Total					\$	(8,116)
			Decem	ber 31, 2022		
	Amoun		Currency	Maturity dates		r value of assets
Forward exchange sold			USD to THB	2023.1.3 ~2023.2.27	\$	20,755
Forward exchange sold	USD	1,000	USD to THB	2023.2.17	\$	(12)

		March 31, 2022				
					F	air value of
	Amo	unt				assets
	(in thou	sands)	Currency	Maturity dates	(liabilities)
Forward exchange purchased	USD	16,000	USD to NTD	2022.5.17	\$	11,870
Forward exchange purchased	USD	29,992	USD to THB	2022.4.8 ~2022.9.30	\$	(7,077)

Please refer to note 8 for more information on the collateral for derivative instruments not used for hedging.

(c) Notes receivable and accounts receivable

	December 31,			
	Ma	rch 31, 2023	2022	March 31, 2022
Notes receivable	\$	94	156	211
Accounts receivable		3,222,173	4,051,340	4,374,430
Less: allowance for bad debt		(73,913)	(99,303)	(53,525)
	\$	3,148,354	3,952,193	4,321,116

The Group applies the simplified approach to provide for its expected credit losses, i.e. the use of lifetime expected loss provision for all receivables. To measure the expected credit losses, trade receivables have been grouped based on the regions that customers stand for, shared credit risk characteristics and the days past due, as well as incorporated forward looking information, including macroeconomics and relevant industry information.

The Group's analyses of the expected credit loss on its accounts receivable in the regions of Taiwan and Mainland China were as follows:

	March 31, 2023				
	Gross carrying amount Weighted average loss rate (%)		average loss	Loss allowance provision	
Not yet due	\$	392,594	0.75	2,947	
Past due 1~30 days		35,104	3.49	1,226	
Past due 31~60 days		3,755	10.01	376	
Past due 91~120 days		3,252	47.08	1,531	
Past due 121~180 days		5,907	69.41	4,100	
Past due over 180 days		8,521	100.00	8,521	
	\$	449,133		18,701	

December 31, 2022					
Weighted					
Gross carrying amount		average loss rate (%)	Loss allowance provision		
\$	463,229	0.60	2,785		
	66,975	2.83	1,897		
	15,360	9.42	1,447		
	13,345	17.47	2,332		
	4,629	40.22	1,862		
	10,359	64.61	6,693		
	6,299	100.00	6,299		
\$	580,196		23,315		
March 31, 2022					
		Weighted			
	·	average loss rate (%)	Loss allowance provision		
\$	468,678	0.60	2,812		
	86,959	2.40	2,086		
	37,848	9.02	3,412		
	177	16.38	29		
	1,436	63.37	910		
	18	100.00	18		
\$	595,116		9,267		
	\$	Gross carrying	amount rate (%) \$ 463,229 0.60 66,975 2.83 15,360 9.42 13,345 17.47 4,629 40.22 10,359 64.61 6,299 100.00 \$ 580,196 Weighted average loss rate (%) \$ 468,678 0.60 86,959 2.40 37,848 9.02 177 16.38 1,436 63.37 18 100.00		

The Group's analyses of the expected credit loss on its accounts receivable in the regions of Japan and Korea were as follows:

	March 31, 2023				
	Gross carrying amount		Weighted average loss rate (%)	Loss allowance provision	
Not yet due	\$	254,898	-	-	
Past due 1~30 days		24,535	-	-	
Past due 31~60 days		8,725	-	-	
Past due 61~90 days		-	-	-	
Past due 91~120 days		5,658	-		
	\$	293,816			

	December 31, 2022				
		ss carrying imount	Weighted average loss rate (%)	Loss allowance provision	
Not yet due	\$	252,817	-	-	
Past due 1~30 days		60,721	-	-	
Past due 31~60 days		3,139	-	-	
Past due 61~90 days		6,903	-		
	\$	323,580			
		-	March 31, 2022		
		ss carrying amount	Weighted average loss rate (%)	Loss allowance provision	
Not yet due	\$	308,396	-	-	
Past due 1~30 days		42,804	-	-	
Past due 31~60 days		15,076	0.01	2	
	\$	366,276		2	

The Group's analyses of the expected credit loss on its accounts receivable in the region of India were as follows:

	March 31, 2023			
		Weighted		
	Gross carrying amount	average loss rate (%)	Loss allowance provision	
Past due over 180 days	\$	100.00	2,013	
	D	ecember 31, 2022		
		Weighted		
	Gross carrying amount	average loss rate (%)	Loss allowance provision	
Past due over 180 days	\$ <u>2,033</u>	100.00	2,033	
		March 31, 2022		
		Weighted		
	Gross carrying	average loss	Loss allowance	
	amount	rate (%)	provision	
Past due over 180 days	\$ <u>1,894</u>	100.00	1,894	

The Group's analyses of the expected credit loss on its notes receivable and accounts receivable in other Asian region were as follows:

	March 31, 2023				
		oss carrying amount	Weighted average loss rate (%)	Loss allowance provision 79	
Not yet due	\$	1,617,492	-		
Past due 1~30 days		163,870	0.02	40	
Past due 31~60 days		8,952	0.85	76	
Past due 61~90 days		3,233	-	-	
Past due 91~120 days		147	18.37	27	
Past due 121~180 days		5,057	-	-	
Past due over 180 days		175	100.00	175	
	\$	1,798,926		397	

The accounts receivable above did not contain all the amounts that the Group has for a certain client. As the uncertainty of receiving such accounts receivable, the Group has fully recognized loss allowance of the total amount. Therefore, it is not included into expected credit loss calculation, and the total amount is \$38,051 thousand.

	December 31, 2022			
			Weighted	
		oss carrying amount	average loss rate (%)	Loss allowance provision
Not yet due	\$	1,512,263	0.01	90
Past due 1~30 days		216,696	0.01	29
Past due 31~60 days		9,473	-	-
Past due 61~90 days		23,918	-	-
Past due over 180 days		175	100.00	175
	\$	1,762,525		294

The accounts receivable above did not contain all the amounts that the Group has for a certain client. As the uncertainty of receiving such accounts receivable, the Group has fully recognized loss allowance of the total amount. Therefore, it is not included into expected credit loss calculation, and the total amount is \$38,411 thousand.

	March 31, 2022 Weighted				
	Gross carrying amount		average loss rate (%)	Loss allowance provision	
Not yet due	\$	2,020,216	-	66	
Past due 1~30 days		570,381	0.02	105	
Past due 31~60 days		19,287	-	-	
Past due 61~90 days		8,809	-	-	
Past due 91~120 days		17	-	-	
Past due over 180 days		171	100.00	171	
	\$	2,618,881		342	

The accounts receivable above did not contain all the amounts that the Group has for a certain client. As the uncertainty of receiving such accounts receivable, the Group has fully recognized loss allowance of the total amount. Therefore, it is not included into expected credit loss calculation, and the total amount is \$35,797 thousand.

The Group's analyses of the expected credit loss on its accounts receivable in the Western region (Europe and America) were as follows:

	March 31, 2023			
		ss carrying amount	Weighted average loss rate (%)	Loss allowance provision
Not yet due	\$	470,441	0.74	3,484
Past due 1~30 days		152,500	5.52	8,415
Past due 31~60 days		10,949	8.01	877
Past due 91~120 days		5,477	18.51	1,014
Past due over 180 days		961	100.00	961
	\$	640,328		14,751

	December 31, 2022				
		_	Weighted		
		ss carrying amount	average loss	Loss allowance provision	
Not yet due	\$	1,024,361	<u>rate (%)</u> 0.74	7,552	
Past due 1~30 days	Ψ	123,526	5.49	6,779	
Past due 31~60 days		82,242	7.96	6,546	
Past due 61~90 days		102,196	10.65	10,887	
Past due 91~120 days		7,561	18.33	1,386	
Past due 121~180 days		4,254	35.00	1,489	
Past due over 180 days		611	100.00	611	
	\$	1,344,751		35,250	
			March 31, 2022		
			Weighted		
		ss carrying amount	average loss rate (%)	Loss allowance provision	
Not yet due	\$	516,981	0.11	554	
Past due 1~30 days		159,545	0.54	858	
Past due 31~60 days		15,596	1.99	310	
Past due 61~90 days		51,998	4.14	2,151	
Past due 91~120 days		11,515	12.77	1,470	
Past due 121~180 days		218	25.69	56	
Past due over 180 days		824	100.00	824	

The movements in the allowance for bad debts of accounts receivable were as follows:

	For the three months ended March 31				
		2023	2022		
Balance at the beginning	\$	99,303	47,187		
Loss (gain on reversal) of impairment		(25,830)	4,571		
Foreign exchange losses		440	1,767		
Balance at the ending	\$	73,913	53,525		

(d) Other receivables

		December 31,	
	March 31, 2023	2022	March 31, 2022
Other receivables	\$ 110,544	121,501	256,847

The Group did not have any past due other receivables as of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022, and March 31, 2022.

For more information on credit risk, please refer to note 6(s).

(e) Inventories

		March 31, 2023	
		Allowance for	Net realizable
	 Cost	loss	value
Raw materials	\$ 1,193,574	(120,248)	1,073,326
Work in process	477,537	(15,939)	461,598
Finished goods	1,108,487	(180,858)	927,629
Supplies and spare parts	810,238	(67,252)	742,986
Goods in transit	106,309	-	106,309
Merchandise inventory	 9,051		9,051
Total	\$ 3,705,196	(384,297)	3,320,899

	December 31, 2022				
	Cost	Allowance for loss	Net realizable value		
Raw materials	\$ 1,172,081	(115,254)	1,056,827		
Work in process	384,176	(10,672)	373,504		
Finished goods	1,029,676	(169,140)	860,536		
Supplies and spare parts	781,299	(65,944)	715,355		
Goods in transit	84,432	-	84,432		
Merchandise inventory	 7,385		7,385		
Total	\$ 3,459,049	(361,010)	3,098,039		

	 March 31, 2022					
	Cost	Allowance for loss	Net realizable value			
Raw materials	\$ 1,622,779	(57,585)	1,565,194			
Work in process	589,092	(23,384)	565,708			
Finished goods	1,228,576	(86,161)	1,142,415			
Supplies and spare parts	681,710	(48,458)	633,252			
Goods in transit	39,853	-	39,853			
Merchandise inventory	 17,714		17,714			
Total	\$ 4,179,724	(215,588)	3,964,136			

For the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, in addition to the costs of inventories recognized when inventories were sold, the following loss and revenue were included in the Group's operating costs:

	 For the three mon March 3	
	2023	2022
Allowance for inventory valuation and obsolescence losses	\$ 21,907	28,042
Revenue from sale of scrap	(76,582)	(123,622)
Loss on inventory write-off	-	1,039
Unallocated manufacturing expense	 139,366	107,424
	\$ 84,691	12,883

As of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022, and March 31, 2022, the Group did not pledge its inventory as collateral.

(f) Property, plant and equipment

The cost, depreciation, and impairment losses of the property, plant and equipment of the Group in the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, were as follows:

Cost:	_	Land	Land improvement	Buildings	Machinery and equipment	Transportation equipment	Office equipment	Leasehold improvement	Unfinished construction and equipment undergoing acceptance testing	Total
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$	712,063	13,375	3,883,347	11,873,068	23,016	702,373	24,455	963,742	18,195,439
Additions		-	-	26,984	125,131	-	9,729	-	198,412	360,256
Disposals		-	-	-	(52,686)	-	(1,832)	-	-	(54,518)
Reclassification (notes 1, 2 and 3)		-	-	84,839	22,463	481	13,280	-	(53,624)	67,439
Translation effect	_	2,803	52	15,075	46,559	90	2,716	91	3,519	70,905
Balance at March 31, 2023	\$	714,866	13,427	4,010,245	12,014,535	23,587	726,266	24,546	1,112,049	18,639,521

		Land	Land improvement	Buildings	Machinery and equipment	Transportation equipment	Office equipment	Leasehold improvement	Unfinished construction and equipment undergoing acceptance testing	Total
Balance at January 1, 2022	\$	664,731	7,442	2,999,906	9,034,187	21,212	547,117	22,834	2,271,303	15,568,732
Additions		-	861	53,738	30,154	-	13,155	141	417,232	515,281
Disposals		-	-	(225)	(1,000)	-	(1,053)	-	-	(2,278)
Reclassification (notes 1 and 2)		-	-	232,785	614,536	-	66,381	-	(724,163)	189,539
Translation effect	_	23,946	279	112,121	334,559	765	20,746	761	77,479	570,656
Balance at March 31, 2022	\$	688,677	8,582	3,398,325	10,012,436	21,977	646,346	23,736	2,041,851	16,841,930
Accumulated depreciation and impairment losses:										
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$	-	6,839	1,238,901	5,021,452	19,610	412,180	15,976	-	6,714,958
Depreciation		-	480	51,456	229,184	365	21,165	700	-	303,350
Disposals		-	-	-	(29,359)	-	(1,555)	-	-	(30,914)
Reclassification (notes 1, 2 and 3)		-	-	-	-	481	-	-	-	481
Translation effect	_		26	4,779	19,386	75	1,579	56		25,901
Balance at March 31, 2023	\$		7,345	1,295,136	5,240,663	20,531	433,369	16,732		7,013,776
Balance at January 1, 2022	\$	-	4,970	976,535	4,093,522	16,976	315,032	12,259	-	5,419,294
Depreciation		-	239	44,426	169,371	353	17,982	711	-	233,082
Impairment loss		-	-	-	3,816	-	-	-	-	3,816
Disposals		-	-	(122)	(1,000)	-	(960)	-	-	(2,082)
Translation effect	_		182	35,807	149,902	617	11,528	388		198,424
Balance at March 31, 2022	\$		5,391	1,056,646	4,415,611	17,946	343,582	13,358		5,852,534
Carrying amount:										
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$	712,063	6,536	2,644,446	6,851,616	3,406	290,193	8,479	963,742	11,480,481
Balance at March 31, 2023	\$	714,866	6,082	2,715,109	6,773,872	3,056	292,897	7,814	1,112,049	11,625,745
Balance at March 31, 2022	\$	688,677	3,191	2,341,679	5,596,825	4,031	302,764	10,378	2,041,851	10,989,396

Note 1: The cost of \$69,783 thousand and \$189,898 thousand, respectively, were reclassified from prepayment for equipment for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022.

The Group performed impairment test on the idle machinery and estimated the differences between the book value and the recoverable amount. The impairment loss recognized was as follows:

	For the three n	onths ended
	Marc	h 31
	2023	2022
Loss of impairment	<u>\$</u>	3,816

The Group used fair value less selling cost to calculate the recoverable amount as the basis to assess the impairment of the idle machinery.

Please refer to note 6(r) for the amount of interest expenses capitalized.

Please refer to note 8 for more information on the collateral for loans.

^{2.} The cost of \$2,825 thousand and \$359 thousand were reclassified from equipment undergoing acceptance testing of property, plant and equipment to intangible assets for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022.

^{3.} The cost of \$481 thousand and accumulated depreciation of \$481 thousand were reclassified from right-of-use asset for the three months ended March 31, 2023.

(g) Right-of-use assets

The Group leases many assets including buildings, machinery and equipment, and transportation equipment. Information about leases for which the Group as a lessee is presented below:

	В	uildings	Machinery and equipment	Transportation equipment	Office equipment	Total
Cost:		********** <u>8</u> *				
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$	170,527	83,290	58,538	1,324	313,679
Additions		-	17,040	2,758	-	19,798
Reclassification to property, plant and equipment		-	-	(481)	-	(481)
Translation effect		585	295	226	5	1,111
Balance at March 31, 2023	\$	171,112	100,625	61,041	1,329	334,107
Balance at January 1, 2022	\$	124,896	67,759	43,281	1,236	237,172
Additions		1,796	1,738	1,766	-	5,300
Translation effect		4,022	2,466	1,584	45	8,117
Balance at March 31, 2022	\$	130,714	71,963	46,631	1,281	250,589
Accumulated depreciation and impairment losses:					_	
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$	74,461	51,080	37,151	1,053	163,745
Depreciation		6,138	3,758	2,578	92	12,566
Reclassification to property, plant and equipment		-	-	(481)	-	(481)
Translation effect		248	194	143	4	589
Balance at March 31, 2023	\$	80,847	55,032	39,391	1,149	176,419
Balance at January 1, 2022	\$	52,408	34,476	26,428	641	113,953
Depreciation		6,780	3,235	1,933	87	12,035
Translation effect		1,673	1,288	980	25	3,966
Balance at March 31, 2022	\$	60,861	38,999	29,341	753	129,954
Carrying amount:						
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$	96,066	32,210	21,387	271	149,934
Balance at March 31, 2023	\$	90,265	45,593	21,650	180	157,688
Balance at March 31, 2022	\$	69,853	32,964	17,290	528	120,635

(h) Intangible assets

The cost, amortization, and impairment losses for the intangible assets of the Group for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, were as follows:

	(Goodwill	Operating procedure	Customer relationship	Software	Total
Costs:						
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$	111,294	2,906	38,098	171,736	324,034
Addition		-	-	-	3	3
Reclassification from property, plant and equipment		-	-	-	2,825	2,825
Translation effect		438	11	150	669	1,268
Balance at March 31, 2023	\$	111,732	2,917	38,248	175,233	328,130
Balance at January 1, 2022	\$	103,896	2,711	35,566	118,484	260,657
Addition		-	-	-	1,153	1,153
Reclassification from property, plant and equipment		-	-	-	359	359
Translation effect		3,743	99	1,282	4,263	9,387
Balance at March 31, 2022	\$	107,639	2,810	36,848	124,259	271,556
Amortization and impairment loss:						
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$	-	1,743	11,429	105,021	118,193
Amortization		-	146	958	5,431	6,535
Translation effect		-	7	44	400	451
Balance at March 31, 2023	\$	_	1,896	12,431	110,852	125,179
Balance at January 1, 2022	\$	-	1,085	7,113	84,041	92,239
Amortization		-	139	908	3,222	4,269
Translation effect		-	41	270	3,051	3,362
Balance at March 31, 2022	\$	_	1,265	8,291	90,314	99,870
Carrying amount:						
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$	111,294	1,163	26,669	66,715	205,841
Balance at March 31, 2023	\$	111,732	1,021	25,817	64,381	202,951
Balance at March 31, 2022	\$	107,639	1,545	28,557	33,945	171,686

(i) Short-term loans

	M	l. 21, 2022	December 31,	M 21 2022
	Mai	rch 31, 2023	2022	March 31, 2022
Secured loans	\$	53,556	91,720	114,456
Unsecured loans		1,966,544	2,381,271	2,671,320
Total	\$	2,020,100	2,472,991	2,785,776
Unused credit line	\$	3,260,862	3,196,279	2,471,222
Interest rate (%)		1.45~5.68	0.39~5.81	0.39~2.95

Please refer to note 8 for more information on the collateral for loans from bank.

(j) Long-term loans

	N	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2022
Secured loans	\$	614,368	568,775	2,694,092
Unsecured loans		5,667,781	5,413,918	1,663,941
Less: deferred financing fee	_	(5,964)	(6,410)	(2,564)
Subtotal		6,276,185	5,976,283	4,355,469
Less: current portion	_	(1,477,025)	(1,400,452)	(1,160,517)
Total	\$_	4,799,160	4,575,831	3,194,952
Unused credit line	\$	8,478,273	6,987,756	2,783,684
Interest rate (%)		2.10~5.64	1.00~5.63	1.00~4.00
Maturity date	=	2023.4~2027.12	2023.4~2027.12	2022.8~2026.3

(i) Collateral for loans

Please refer to note 8 for more information on the collateral for loans.

(ii) Loan contract

APT, a subsidiary of the Company, signed credit contracts with KASIKORN BANK for the three months ended March 31, 2023, with the following debt convenants:

- 1) The debt ratio (total liability/tangible net asset) cannot exceed 200%.
- 2) The debt coverage ratio [(net income before tax + interest expense + depreciation expense + amortization expense)/ long-term loan] must exceed 120%.

The drawdown of loans for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 were \$588,392 thousand and \$210,814 thousand, respectively, with the interest rates ranging from 3.23% to 3.60% and 1.26% to 4.00%. The maturity dates are May 2024 to December 2027 and from March 2023 to March 2026, respectively. The amounts of repayment were \$312,490 thousand and \$105,242 thousand, respectively.

(k) Lease liabilities

The amounts of leased liability were as follows:

			December 31,	
	Mar	ch 31, 2023	2022	March 31, 2022
Current	\$	46,933	45,042	40,357
Non-current		113,886	107,713	82,685
	\$	160,819	152,755	123,042

Please refer to note 6(s) for more information on maturity analysis.

The amounts recognized in profit or loss were as follows:

	For the three months ended March 31		
		2023	2022
Interest on lease liabilities	\$	1,209	997
Expenses relating to short-term leases	\$	1,573	1,780
Expenses relating to leases of low-value assets, excluding	\$	<u> 154</u>	149

The amounts recognized in the statement of cash flows for the Group were as follows:

	For the three months ended March 31		
		2023	2022
Total cash outflow from operating activities	\$	2,936	2,926
Total cash outflow from financing activities		12,267	11,931
Total cash outflow for leases	\$	15,203	14,857

(i) Real estate leases

The Group leases buildings for its office space and warehouse. The leases of warehouse typically run for a period of 2 to 6 years, and of office for 1 to 5 years. Some leases include an option to renew the lease for an additional period of the same duration after the end of the contract term.

Some leases of buildings contain extension options exercisable by the Group, the extension options held are exercisable only by the Group and not by the lessors. In which lessee is not reasonably certain to use an optional extended lease term, payments associated with the optional period are not included within lease liabilities.

(ii) Other leases

The Group leases office equipment and transportation equipment with lease terms of 1 to 7 years. Some of these leases are considered as short-term leases or leases of low-value items. The Group has elected not to recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for these leases.

(l) Employee benefits

(i) Defined benefit plans

Given there was no significant volatility of the market or any significant curtailments, settlements, or other one-time events in the prior fiscal year, pension cost in the interim financial statements is measured and disclosed in accordance with the pension cost determined by the actuarial report issued for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021.

The Group's expenses recognized in profit or loss, were as follows:

	March 31		
		2023	2022
Operating costs	\$	1,695	1,598
Administration expenses		1,310	1,195
	\$	3,005	2,793

(ii) Defined contribution plans

Pension costs paid by the Group to the Bureau of Labor Insurance based on the defined contribution plans were as follows:

	For the three months ended			
	March 31			
	2023	2022		
Administration expenses	\$ <u>249</u>	259		

(iii) Long-term employee benefit plan

The balance of the Group's long-term employee benefit plan amounted to \$7,309 thousand, \$6,216 thousand and \$7,221 thousand as of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022, and March 31, 2022, respectively.

(m) Income taxes

The amounts of income tax for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, were as follows:

	For the three months ended March 31		
	2	023	2022
Current tax expense (benefit)			
Current period	\$	(21)	4,953

The Company and AET are not required to pay income tax and file an income tax return in the country in which they are incorporated.

In Thailand and Singapore, where APT, APS and APSS operate, income taxes do not require approval by the tax authority. Income taxes paid in prior years have received income tax receipts up to 2021. The income tax return of AET's Taiwan Branch and the Company's Taiwan Branch had been approved by the Revenue department through 2020. The income tax of APC had been approved by the Revenue department through 2021.

(n) Share capital and other equity

Except for the following, there were no significant changes in the Group's share capital and other equity for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022. Please refer to note 6(n) of the 2022 consolidated financial statements for related information.

According to the Company's Articles of Association, if the Company is profitable during the given accounting year, then the Company is allowed to set aside a maximum amount of 2% of its net profit as remuneration to employees, directors and supervisors. However, when experiencing a cumulative loss, the Company shall first reserve a appropriate amount. The Company's estimated bonus to employees, was \$0 thousand, and remuneration to directors were \$270 thousand, respectively, in three months ended March, 2022. Should there be difference between the actual distribution amount and the estimated amount, it will be regarded as changes in accounting estimates, and it will be listed in the Company's profit or loss for the given year.

According to the amendment of the Company's Articles of Association, which was approved by the shareholders' meeting held on May 24, 2022, if there are profits in the final accounts of given years ("Accumulated Losses"), and then set aside a special surplus reserve ("Special Surplus Reserve") as required by the competent securities authority under the Applicable Public Company Rules. If the remaining undistributed earnings at the beginning of the period are cumulative distributable earnings, the Board of Directors shall prepare a resolution for the distribution of earnings in accordance with the dividend policy. If all or a part of the distribution will be made in cash ,it shall be approved by a majority vote cast at a meeting of the Board with two-third (2/3) or more of the Directors present at the Board meeting; and in addition thereto a report of such distribution shall be submitted to the annual general meeting.

On May 24, 2022, the shareholders' meeting resolved to pay a bonus to employees of \$0 thousand and remuneration to directors of \$1,080 thousand for the year ended December 31, 2021, which differed from the estimated amount of remuneration to directors of \$360 thousand. The difference was accounted for as a change in accounting estimate, and was recognized as a gain or loss for the year 2022. The related information is available on the Market Observation Post System website.

On March 29, 2023 and May 24, 2022, the Board of Directors and the shareholders' meeting resolved to appropriate the 2022 and 2021 earnings, respectively. These earnings were appropriated as follows:

	 2022	2021
Dividends distributed to ordinary shareholders		
Cash	\$ 379,876	759,752

The related information about the earnings distribution that was approved by the Company's Board of Directors and resolved during the shareholder's meeting is available on the Market Observation Post System website.

(o) Earnings (deficits) per share

The calculation of basic and diluted earnings (deficits) per share (EPS) was as follows:

	F	For the three months ended March 31		
		2023	2022	
Basic earnings (deficits) per share (Diluted earnings (deficits) per share):				
Net income (loss)	\$	(94,552)	413,935	
Weighted-average number of common shares outstanding (thousand shares)		189,938	189,938	
Basic earnings (deficits) per share / Diluted earnings (deficits) per share (New Taiwan Dollars)	\$	(0.50)	2.18	

For the three months anded

APEX INTERNATIONAL CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(p) Revenues from contracts with customers

(i) Disaggregation of revenue

	For the three months ended March 31			
		2023	2022	
Primary geographical markets:				
Singapore	\$	695,168	906,052	
Vietnam		597,370	1,052,934	
Thailand		618,578	609,280	
Korea		381,208	434,641	
Other		1,001,410	1,141,999	
	\$	3,293,734	4,144,906	
Main product/service line			_	
Single-layer PCB sales	\$	121,220	143,156	
Double-layer PCB sales		1,131,768	1,719,612	
Multi-layer PCB sales		2,045,366	2,280,962	
Other		8,781	10,005	
Less: sales return and allowance		(13,401)	(8,829)	
	\$	3,293,734	4,144,906	

(ii) Contract balances

	December 31,				
	Ma	rch 31, 2023	2022	March 31, 2022	
Notes receivable	\$	94	156	211	
Accounts receivable		3,222,173	4,051,340	4,374,430	
Less: allowance for bad debts		(73,913)	(99,303)	(53,525)	
Total	\$	3,148,354	3,952,193	4,321,116	

(q) Employee compensation and directors' remuneration

According to the amendment of the Company's Articles of Associationarticles of association which was approved by the shareholders' meeting held on May 24, 2022, where there are profits in a given year, after reserving the amount for covering the accumulated losses, no more than 2% of the profit shall be distributed as employees' compensation and no more than 2% of the profit shall be distributed as Directors' compensation. Employees' compensation may be distributed in the form of shares of the Company or in cash, and may be distributed to the qualified employees of the Company's subsidiaries.

The Company estimated the remuneration to employees of \$0 thousand, and the remuneration to directors of \$360 thousand for the three months ended March 31, 2023. If there are difference between the actual distribution and estimated distribution, it will change in accounting estimat, and are recognized as gain or loss next year.

On February 28, 2023, Board of Directors meeting resolved to distribute remuneration to employee of \$0 thousand, as well as remuneration to directors and supervisors of \$1,440 thousand, respectively, for the year ended 2022, which were the same as the Company's estimation in the 2022. The related information is available on the Market Observation Post System website.

(r) Non-operating income and expenses

(i) Interest income

The details of interest income of the Group were as follows:

	For the three months ended				
	March 31				
	2023	2022			
Interest income on bank deposits	\$58	9 16			

(ii) Other income

The details of other income of the Group were as follows:

	F01	r tne tnree mor March 3	
		2023	2022
Income from cancellation of orders	\$	1,537	11,142
Others		7,315	5,005
	\$	8,852	16,147

(iii) Other gains and losses

The details of other gains and losses of the Group were as follows:

	For the three months ended March 31				
		2023	2022		
Losses (gains) on disposal of property, plant and equipment	\$	411	(196)		
Net foreign exchange gains		1,704	17,460		
Valuation gains (losses) on financial assets or liabilities net	5,	(2,486)	3,410		
Loss of impairment		-	(3,816)		
Others	_	(7)	(2)		
	\$	(378)	16,856		

(iv) Finance cost

The details of finance cost of the Group were as follows:

	Fo	ths ended	
		2023	2022
Interest expense on loans from banks	\$	73,519	31,038
Interest expense on lease liabilities		1,209	997
Less: interest expense capitalized		(11,447)	(7,736)
	\$	63,281	24,299

(s) Financial instruments

Except for the following, there were no significant changes in the credit risk and interest rate risk the Group was exposed to. Please refer to note 6(s) of the 2022 consolidated financial statements for related information.

(i) Credit risk

1) Risk exposure

The book value of financial assets represents the maximum risk exposure.

2) Concentration of credit risk

The Group's exposure to credit risk is influenced mainly by the individual characteristics of each customer. However, the management also considers the statistical information on the Group's customer base, including the default risk of the industry and country in which customers operate. The Group's accounts receivable are obviously concentrated on three main customers, which accounted for 35%, 44% and 36% of the total amount of notes and accounts receivable as of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022, and March 31, 2022, respectively. As of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022, and March 31, 2022, the Group's accounts receivable concentrated on three main customers were \$1,090,576 thousand, \$1,739,782 thousand and \$1,550,831 thousand, respectively.

3) Credit risk of accounts receivable

Please refer to note 6(c) for information on credit risk of accounts receivable; and note 6(d) for details of other receivables. All of other receivables are considered to have low risk, and thus, the allowance for bad debts are measured by the expected losses of 12 months during the period.

(ii) Liquidity risk

The following table shows the maturity of the financial liabilities including estimated interest:

	Carrying amount		Contractual Less than 1 cash flows year		1-2 years	More than 2 years	
March 31, 2023							
Non-derivative financial liabilities							
Short-term loans	\$	2,020,100	2,028,134	2,028,134	-	-	
Long-term loans		6,276,185	6,768,078	1,816,148	2,380,093	2,571,837	
Lease liabilities		160,819	170,983	51,075	41,926	77,982	
Accounts payable		2,573,028	2,573,028	2,573,028	-	-	
Dividend payable		379,876	379,876	379,876	-	-	
Other payables (including payables for equipment)		1,003,907	1,003,907	1,003,907	-	-	
Long-term payable		14,383	14,383	-	4,931	9,452	
Derivative financial liabilities							
Other forward contract—							
Inflow		-	(416)	(416)	-	-	
Outflow	_	8,116	8,532	8,532			
	\$_	12,436,414	12,946,505	7,860,284	2,426,950	2,659,271	

	Carrying amount		Contractual cash flows	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	More than 2 years
December 31, 2022						
Non-derivative financial liabilities						
Short-term loans	\$	2,472,991	2,482,497	2,482,497	-	-
Long-term loans		5,976,283	6,404,925	1,597,734	2,138,907	2,668,284
Lease liabilities		152,755	161,985	48,924	40,453	72,608
Accounts payable		2,083,281	2,083,281	2,083,281	-	-
Other payables (including payables for equipment)		1,061,941	1,061,941	1,061,941	-	-
Long-term payable		18,921	18,921	-	8,278	10,643
Derivative financial liabilities						
Other forward contract—						
Inflow		-	(30,725)	(30,725)	-	-
Outflow	_	12	30,737	30,737		
	\$_	11,766,184	12,213,562	7,274,389	2,187,638	2,751,535
March 31, 2022						
Non-derivative financial liabilities						
Short-term loans	\$	2,785,776	2,794,058	2,794,058	-	-
Long-term loans		4,355,469	4,567,178	1,254,077	937,426	2,375,675
Lease liabilities		123,042	130,704	43,533	33,844	53,327
Accounts payable		3,443,836	3,443,836	3,443,836	-	-
Other payables (including payables for equipment)		1,541,050	1,541,050	1,541,050	-	-
Long-term payable		190,277	190,277	-	176,421	13,856
Derivative financial liabilities						
Other forward contract—						
Inflow		-	(856,217)	(856,217)	-	-
Outflow	_	7,077	863,294	863,294		
	\$ _	12,446,527	12,674,180	9,083,631	1,147,691	2,442,858

The Group does not expect the cash flows included in the maturity analysis to occur significantly earlier or at significantly different amounts.

(iii) Currency risk

1) Currency risk exposure

The Group's significant exposure to foreign currency risk was as follows:

	M	arch 31, 2023	3	Dec	ember 31, 20	nber 31, 2022 March 31, 202			122
Financial assets	oreign irrency	Exchange rate	Amount	Foreign currency	Exchange rate	Amount	Foreign currency	Exchange rate	Amount
Monetary items USD	\$ 106,867	30.29	3,237,363	125,960	30.58	3,851,455	149,933	28.50	4,273,093
Financial liabilities									
Monetary items									
USD	63,542	30.59	1,943,546	54,558	30.89	1,685,207	102,542	28.77	2,950,234

2) Sensitivity analysis

The Group's exposure to foreign currency risk arises from the translation of the foreign currency exchange gains and losses on cash and cash equivalents, account and other receivables, loans and borrowings, and account and other payables that are denominated in foreign currency.

A 5% strengthening of the NTD and THB against the USD as at March 31, 2023 and 2022, would have decreased net profit before tax for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, by \$65,000 thousand and \$66,000 thousand, respectively. The analysis assumes that all other variables remain constant, and is performed on the same basis for 2022.

3) Exchange gains and losses on monetary items

Due to the numerous types of functional currency of the Group, the Group discloses its exchange gains and losses of monetary items aggregately. The Group's exchange gains (losses), including realized and unrealized, were \$1,704 thousand and \$17,460 thousand for the three months the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

(iv) Interest rate risk

Please refer to the notes on liquidity risk management and interest rate exposure of the Group's financial assets and liabilities.

The following sensitivity analysis is based on the exposure to interest rate risk for derivative and non-derivative financial instruments on the reporting date.

For variable-rate instruments, the sensitivity analysis assumes the variable-rate liabilities are outstanding for the whole year ended at the reporting date. The Group internally reported the increases / decreases in interest rates and the exposure to changes in interest rates of 0.25% to the Group's key management so as to allow key management to assess the reasonableness of the changes in interest rates.

If the interest rate had increased / decreased by 0.25%, the Group's net income would have decreased / increased by \$5,185 thousand and \$4,465 thousand for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively, with all other variable factors remaining constant. This was mainly due to the Group's interest rate of borrowing at variable rates.

(v) Fair value information

1) Categories and fair value of financial instruments

The Group's financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are measured at fair value on a recurring basis. The carrying amount and fair value of the Group's financial assets and liabilities, including the information on fair value hierarchy were as follows; however, except as described in the following paragraphs, for financial instruments not measured at fair value whose carrying amount is reasonably close to the fair value, and lease liabilities, disclosure of fair value information is not required:

March 31, 2023							
	Fair value						
Amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total			
\$		2,374		2,374			
1,429,750	-	-	-	-			
94	-	-	-	-			
3,148,260	-	-	-	-			
110,544	-	-	-	-			
8,313	-	-	-	-			
22,930							
4,719,891							
\$ <u>4,722,265</u>		2,374		2,374			
	\$\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	Amount Level 1 \$ 2,374 - 1,429,750 - 94 - 3,148,260 - 110,544 - 8,313 - 22,930 - 4,719,891 -	Amount Level 1 Fair value \$ 2,374 - 2,374 1,429,750 - - 94 - - 3,148,260 - - 110,544 - - 8,313 - - 22,930 - - 4,719,891 - -	Amount Level 1 Fair value 1,429,750 - - 94 - - 3,148,260 - - 110,544 - - 8,313 - - 22,930 - - 4,719,891 - -			

	March 31, 2023							
			Fair v					
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	Amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	<u>Total</u>			
Derivative financial liabilities — current	\$8,116		8,116		8,116			
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost								
Short-term loans	2,020,100	-	-	-	-			
Long-term loans	6,276,185	-	-	-	-			
Lease liabilities	160,819	-	-	-	-			
Accounts payable	2,573,028	-	-	-	-			
Dividend payable	379,876	-	-	-	-			
Other payables (including payables for equipment)	1,003,907	-	-	-	-			
Long-term payable	14,383							
Subtotal	12,428,298							
Total	\$ <u>12,436,414</u>		8,116		8,116			
		Dec	ember 31, 202	2				
		Dec	Fair v					
	Amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total			
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	Ф 20.755		20.755		20.755			
Derivative financial assets — current	\$ 20,755		20,755	-	20,755			
Financial assets measured at amortized cost								
Cash and cash equivalents	714,266	-	-	-	-			
Notes receivables	156	-	-	-	-			
Accounts receivables	3,952,037	-	-	-	-			
Other receivables	121,501	-	-	-	-			
Refundable deposits	8,312	-	-	-	-			
Other financial assets	18,557							
Subtotal	4,814,829							
Total	\$ <u>4,835,584</u>		20,755		20,755			

	December 31, 2022							
		- I	Fair v					
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	Amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total			
Derivative financial liabilities — current	\$ <u>12</u>		12		12			
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost								
Short-term loans	2,472,991	-	-	-	-			
Long-term loans	5,976,283	-	-	-	-			
Lease liabilities	152,755	-	-	-	-			
Accounts payable	2,083,281	-	-	-	-			
Other payables (including payables for equipment)	1,061,941	-	-	-	-			
Long-term payable	18,921							
Subtotal	11,766,172							
Total	\$ <u>11,766,184</u>		12		12			
	March 31, 2022 Fair value							
	Amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total			
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Derivative financial assets — current	\$ <u>11,870</u>	<u> </u>	11,870	<u> </u>	11,870			
Financial assets measured at amortized cost								
Cash and cash equivalents	761,081	-	-	-	-			
Notes receivables	211	-	-	-	-			
Accounts receivables	4,320,905	-	-	-	-			
Other receivables	256,847	-	-	-	-			
Refundable deposits	8,102	-	-	-	-			
Other financial assets	9,718							
Subtotal	5,356,864							
Total	\$ 5,368,734		11,870		11,870			

	March 31, 2022						
		Fair value					
	Amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss							
Derivative financial liabilities—current	\$		7,077		7,077		
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost							
Short-term loans	2,785,776	-	-	-	-		
Long-term loans	4,355,469	-	-	-	-		
Lease liabilities	123,042	-	-	-	-		
Accounts payable	3,443,836	-	-	-	-		
Other payables (including payables for equipment)	1,541,050	-	-	-	-		
Long-term payable	190,277						
Subtotal	12,439,450						
Total	\$ 12,446,527		7,077		7,077		

- 2) Valuation techniques and assumptions used in fair value determination
 - a) Non-derivative financial instruments
 - i) The carrying amounts of the following short-term financial instruments approximate their fair values because of their short maturities and payment request or payment amount of future cash flow will not be changed due to timing difference, and the book value is a reasonable approximation of fair value. This method applys to cash and cash equivalents, notes and accounts receivable and payable, other receivables and payables, refundable deposits, other financial assets, short-term loans, payables for machinery and equipment.
 - ii) Fair value of long-term loans, lease liabilities, and long-term payable are estimated using the present value of future cash flows discounted by the interest rates the Group may obtain for similar loans and lease payable. However, long-term loans are recognized at its book value because most of it has floating rates. Lease liabilities are calculated based on the fixed rate agreed in the lease contract or incremental borrowing rate. Long-term payable is calculated based on the weighted-average cost of capital (WACC). There were no significant differences between book value and discounted present value. Thus, long-term payable is recognized at book value.

APEX INTERNATIONAL CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

b) Derivative financial instruments

Forward exchange contracts were usually estimated by the current forward exchange rates of the transaction banks.

(t) Financial risk management

There were no significant changes in the objectives and policies concerning the financial risks the Group was exposed to. Please refer to note 6(t) of the 2022 consolidated financial statements for related information.

(u) Capital management

The purpose, policy, procedures, and summarized quantitative data of the Group's capital management were the same as those disclosed in the 2022 consolidated financial statements. Please refer to note 6(u) of the 2022 consolidated financial statements for related information.

(v) Non-cash investing and financing activities

For the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, the Group's non-cash investing and financing activities were derived from the acquisition of machinery and equipment and right-of-use asset through leasing. Please refer to note 6(g) for related information.

Reconciliation of liabilities from financing activities were as follows:

				Non-cash		
				Acquisition		
				or		
	J	anuary 1,		termination	Translation	March 31,
		2023	Cash flows	of contracts	<u>effect</u>	2023
Long-term loans	\$	5,976,283	275,902	-	24,000	6,276,185
Short-term loans		2,472,991	(463,639)	-	10,748	2,020,100
Lease liabilities	_	152,755	(12,267)	19,798	533	160,819
Total liabilities from financing activities	\$ _	8,602,029	(200,004)	19,798	35,281	8,457,104

				Non-cash		
				Acquisition		
				or		
	J	anuary 1,		termination	Translation	March 31,
		2022	Cash flows	of contracts	<u>effect</u>	2022
Long-term loans	\$	4,118,801	105,562	-	131,106	4,355,469
Short-term loans		2,501,866	191,078	-	92,832	2,785,776
Lease liabilities	_	125,444	(11,931)	5,300	4,229	123,042
Total liabilities from financing activities	\$_	6,746,111	284,709	5,300	228,167	7,264,287

(7) Related-party transactions

(a) Parent Company and ultimate controlling party

Apex International Co., Ltd. is the ultimate controlling party of the Group.

(b) Names and relationship with related parties

The followings are entities that have had transactions with related party during the periods covered in the consolidated financial statements.

Name of related party	Relationship with the Group
Wang Shu Mu	Chairman of the Company

(c) Significant transactions with related parties—Guarantee

For the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, chairman of the Company provided credit guarantees to the Group for short-term and long-term loans.

(d) Management personnel compensation

Key management personnel compensation comprised:

	Fo	For the three months ended March 31					
		2023					
Short-term employee benefits	\$	13,711	11,455				
Post-employment benefits		141	108				
Other long-term benefits		2	1				
	\$	13,854	11,564				

(8) Pledged assets:

				December	
Pledged assets	Object	March	31, 2023	31, 2022	March 31, 2022
Other financial assets					
-non-current:					
Restricted bank	Long-term loans and	\$	22,930	18,557	9,718
deposits	derivative instruments not used for hedging				
Property, plant, and					
equipment:					
Land	Long-term and short-term loans		390	389	376
Buildings	Long-term and short-term loans		33,889	31,369	35,445
Machinery and equipment	Long-term, short-term loans and electricity		1,412,869	1,514,838	1,108,116
	guarantee				
Total		\$	1,470,078	1,565,153	1,153,655

(9) Significant commitments and contingencies:

(a) The Group did not recognize the following contract commitments in the financial statements:

	_Mar	ch 31, 2023	2022	March 31, 2022
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	\$	436,996	427,560	772,083
Other long-term commitments		30,212	43,658	45,397
Total	\$	467,208	471,218	817,480

(b) The Group had outstanding letters of credit as follows:

	December 31,						
	March 31, 2023	2022	March 31, 2022				
Letters of credit	\$ 89,109	34,940	100,740				

(c) Guarantees provided by banks were as follows:

 December 31,

 March 31, 2023
 2022
 March 31, 2022

 Electricity guarantee
 \$ 120,330
 119,858
 81,623

- (10) Losses due to major disasters:None
- (11) Subsequent events: None
- (12) Other:

A summary of personnel benefit costs, depreciation, depletion and amortization is as follows:

	For the three months ended March 31									
Function		2023		2022						
	Operating	Operating		Operating	Operating					
Account	cost	expenses	Total	cost	expenses	Total				
Personnel benefit costs										
Salaries	384,903	79,190	464,093	390,866	76,461	467,327				
Health insurance	-	630	630	-	461	461				
Pension	1,695	1,559	3,254	1,598	1,454	3,052				
Renumeration to directors	-	360	360	-	270	270				
Other personnel expense	39,980	21,245	61,225	41,315	31,358	72,673				
Depreciation	285,547	30,369	315,916	217,480	27,637	245,117				
Amortization	1,941	4,594	6,535	1,611	2,658	4,269				

(a) The Group's operations were not affected by seasonality factors.

APEX INTERNATIONAL CO., LTD. Notes to Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

(13) Other disclosures:

(a) Information on significant transactions:

The following were the information on significant transactions required by the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers" for the Group for the three months ended March 31, 2023:

- (i) Loans to other parties: None.
- (ii) Guarantees and endorsements for other parties:

No.	Name of guarantor	guarar	r-party of tee and sement Relationship with the Company (note 1)	Limitation on amount of guarantees and endorsements for a specific enterprise	Highest balance for guarantees and endorsements during the period	Balance of guarantees and endorsements as of reporting date	Actual usage amount during the period	Property pledged for guarantees and endorsements (Amount)	Ratio of accumulated amounts of guarantees and endorsements to net worth of the latest financial statements	Maximum amount for guarantees and endorsements	Parent company endorsements/ guarantees to third parties on behalf of subsidiary	Subsidiary endorsements/ guarantees	Mainland
1	The Company	APT	2	22,665,543 (Note 2)	14,248,347	14,248,347	6,260,111	-	188.59 %	22,665,543 (Note 3)	Y	N	N
3	APT	APS	4	3,925,305 (Note 4)	723,006	723,006	342,784	-	9.57 %	3,925,305 (Note 5)	N	N	N

Note 1: Relationships with Guarantors and Obligees

- 1. Companies with business relations
- $2. \ Companies \ in \ which \ more \ than \ 50\% \ of \ shares \ with \ voting \ rights \ are \ directly \ or \ indirectly \ owned \ by \ the \ Company.$
- $3. \ Companies \ directly \ or \ in \ directly \ owning \ more \ than \ 50\% \ of \ shares \ with \ voting \ rights \ of \ the \ Company.$
- 4. Companies in which 90% of shares with voting rights are directly or indirectly owned the Company.
- 5. Companies under reciprocal inter-insurance for constructional contractual purpose.
- $6. \ Companies \ guaranteed \ by \ all \ contributed \ shareholders \ due \ to \ co-investing \ relationships.$
- 7. Companies established to practice escrow and joint, as well as several guarantees for presale homes under the Consumer Protection Act.
- Note 2: If it was approved by Board of Directors, the guarantee limit for the guarantee provided to a specific enterprise shall not be applied when the Company directly or indirectly owns more than 90% of the investee's equity. However, the guarantee amount is still limited to 300% of the net worth of the Company's latest financial statements.
- Note 3: The overall guarantee amount provided to others shall not exceed 300% of the net worth of the Company's latest financial statements.
- Note 4: The guarantee limit for the guarantee provided to any individual company shall not exceed 50% of APT's net worth.
- Note 5: Total amount of the guarantee provided by APT is limited to 50% of its net worth
- (iii) Securities held as of March 31, 2023 (excluding investment in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures): None.
- (iv) Individual securities acquired or disposed of with accumulated amount exceeding the lower of NTD300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- (v) Acquisition of individual real estate with amount exceeding the lower of NTD300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- (vi) Disposal of individual real estate with amount exceeding NTD300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- (vii) Related-party transactions for purchases and sales with amounts exceeding the lower of NTD100 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- (viii) Receivables from related parties with amounts exceeding the lower of NTD100 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- (ix) Information regarding trading in derivative financial instruments: Please refer to note 6(b).
- (x) Business relationships and significant intercompany transactions: There were no significant transactions.

APEX INTERNATIONAL CO., LTD. Notes to Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

(b) Information on investees:

The following is the information on investees for the three months ended March 31, 2023:

			Main	Original inves	tment amount	Balance as of March 31, 2023			Net income (losses)	Share of profits/losses of	
Name of investor	Name of investee	Location	businesses and products	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022	Shares (thousands)	Percentage of ownership	Carrying value (Notes 1 and 2)	of investee (Note 1)	investee (Notes 1 and 2)	Note
The Company	APT	l .	PCB (printed circuit board) manufacturing and sales	3,311,762	3,311,762	143,194	99.58 %	7,850,609	(83,505)	(83,154) (Note 4)	
The Company	AET	British Virgin Islands	Supply chain integration	10,000	10,000	1,000	100.00 %	8,316	(1,797)	(793) (Note 4)	
APT	APS	l .	PCB (printed circuit board) manufacturing and sales	277,485	277,485	32	99.99 %	222,476	3,316	3,316 (Note 3)	
APS	APSS	Singapore	PCB sales development	8,195	8,195	402	100.00 %	15,430	6,153	4,786 (Note 4)	

Note 1: Long-term investment and investment gains and losses have been recognized by the equity method based on the financial statements of the investee companies reviewed by the Group's auditors.

Note 2: The long-term investment and investment gains or losses have been eliminated in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements.

Note 3: The amount of amortization of premium on investment recognized in this period has been included in share of profits/ losses of investee.

Note 4: It takes into account unrealized and realized gains and losses on intercompany transactions.

(c) Information on investment in China:

(i) The names of investees in China, the main businesses and products, and other information:

Unit: in thousands of dollars

				Accumulated			Accumulated					
				outflow of			outflow of					
				investment from			investment from	Net				
1	Main	Total		Taiwan as of	Investm	ent flows	Taiwan as of	income				Accumulated
	businesses	amount of	Method of	January 1,			March 31,	(losses) of	Percentage	Investment		remittance of
Name of	and	paid-in	investment	2023	Outflow	Inflow	2023	the investee	of	income (losses)	Book value	earnings in
investee	products	capital	(Note 1)	(Note 4)	(Note 4)	(Note 4)	(Note 4)	(Note 2)	ownership	(Notes 2 and 3)	(Notes 2 and 3)	current period
APC	Supply Chain	39,848	2	-	-	-	-	(430)	99.58 %	2,214	14,361	-
	integration	(RMB9,000)						(RMB(97))		(RMB499)	(RMB3,186)	

- Note 1: Investment methods are divided into the following three kinds
 - (1) Direct investment in China.
 - (2) Indirect investment in China through investment in Thailand (APT).
 - (3) Other methods.
- Note 2: Long-term investment and investment gains and losses have been recognized by using the equity method based on the financial statements of the investee companies reviewed by the Group's auditors.
- Note 3: Long-term investment and investment gains or losses have been eliminated in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements.
- Note 4: The Company is not a Taiwan local company, so no investment amount is shown.
- Note 5: The book value at end of period were calculated by using the exchange rate on March 31, 2023 (BS exchange rate RMB:TWD=1:4.5074). The net income (loss) of the investee company and investment gains (losses) recognized by the parent company were calculated by the average exchange rate (IS exchange rate RMB:TWD=1:4.4375).
- (ii) Limitation on investment in China: None.
- (iii) Significant transactions in China: None.

(d) Major shareholders:

Unit: share

Shareholding Shareholder's Name	Shares	Percentage
Lu Yan Xian	11,100,000	5.84 %
Cathay Life Insrurance fully authorize Cathay Securities Investment Trust (Taiwan Stock nine)	9,514,000	5.00 %

- Note:(1) The main shareholder information of this table is calculated by Taiwan Depositor & Clearing Corporation (TDCC) using information that shareholder acquired more than 5% of common share and preferred share have been completed non-physical delivered. There might be a difference between share capital on the financial report and the actual share that have completed non-physical delivered due to different basis of accounting.
 - (2) Percentage of ownership is chopped to the second decimal place.

(14) Segment information:

The Group's operating segment information and reconciliation are as follows:

	For the three months ended March 31								
	2023								
				Adjustments and					
		Thailand	Other	<u>eliminations</u>	Total				
Revenue									
Revenue from external customers	\$	3,275,388	18,346	-	3,293,734				
Intersegment revenues		24,360	57,762	(82,122)	-				
Total revenue	\$	3,299,748	76,108	(82,122)	3,293,734				
Reportable segment profit or loss	\$	(88,513)	(6,426)	<u> </u>	(94,923)				

For the three months ended March 31 2022 Adjustments and eliminations Total Thailand Other Revenue Revenue from external customers \$ 4,143,100 1,806 4,144,906 Intersegment revenues 5,915 66,124 (72,039)Total revenue 4,149,015 66,124 (70,233)4,144,906 433,539 420,685 Reportable segment profit or loss (11,828)(1,026)

For the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, the adjustments and eliminations of the intersegment net profit to the reportable segment profit or loss were \$16 thousand and \$(1,026) thousand, respectively.